

Occupancy Classification / Chapter 3 of the IBC Brief Explanation

Assembly, Group A: uses intended for the gathering together of persons for the purposes such as civic, social or religious functions, recreation, food or drink consumption or awaiting transportation. A room of less than 50 persons used for assembly but is accessory to a different occupancy shall be considered that different occupancy. Assembly area less than 750 s.f. which is accessory to a different occupancy is not considered assembly. Assembly rooms which are accessory to Group E are not considered as Group A. Religious educational rooms and auditoriums with occupant loads less than 100 persons which are accessory to churches are considered A-3. Group A is divided into five sub groups, **A-1** usually with fixed seating, intended for production and viewing of the performing arts or motion pictures, **A-2** uses intended for food and/or drink consumption, **A-3** uses intended for worship, recreation or amusement and other assembly uses not otherwise classified, **A-4** uses intended for viewing of indoor sporting events and activities with spectator seating, **A-5** uses intended for participation in or viewing outdoor activities

Business, Group B: Assembly occupancies less than 50 persons and/or uses intended for office, professional or service-type transactions, including storage of records and accounts.

Educational, Group E: uses intended by 6 or more persons at any one time for educational purposes through the 12th grade. Daycare uses for educational, supervision or personal care services for more than 5 children older than 2 1/2yrs

Factory Industrial, Group F: uses intended for assembling, disassembling, fabricating, finishing, manufacturing, packaging, repair or processing operations that are not classified Group H hazardous or Group S storage. Group is divided into two sub groups, **F-1 Moderate Hazard** and **F-2 Low Hazard**

High-Hazard, Group H: uses intended for manufacturing, processing, generation or storage of materials that constitute a physical or health hazard in quantities in excess of those allowed by code. Group H is divided into five sub groups, **H-1** detonation hazard, **H-2** accelerated burning, **H-3** materials that readily support combustion or pose a physical hazard, **H-4** materials are health hazards, **H-5** semiconductor fabrication facilities and comparable R&D areas which HPM's are used.

Institutional, Group I: uses intended in which people are cared for or live in a supervised environment, having physical limitations because of health or age are harbored for medical treatment or other care or treatment or in which the liberty of the occupants is restricted. Group I is divided into four sub groups, **I-1** houses more than 16 persons, on a 24 hour basis, who because of age, mental disability or other reasons, live in a supervised residential environment that provides personal care services. The occupants are capable of responding to an emergency situation without physical assistance from staff, **I-2** used for medical, surgical, psychiatric, nursing or custodial care on a 24 hr basis of more than five persons who are not capable of self-preservation. Less than five people shall be considered an R-3, **I-3** is inhabited by more than five persons who are under restraint or security and is occupied by persons who are generally incapable of self-preservation due to security measures not under the occupant's control.

Mercantile, Group M: uses intended for the display and sale of merchandise, and involve stocks of goods, wares or merchandise incidental to such purposes and accessible to the public.

Residential, Group R: uses intended for sleeping purposes. Group R is divided into four sub groups, **R-1** occupants are transient in nature, **R-2** occupancies containing sleeping units or more than two dwelling units where the occupants are more permanent in nature, **R-3** one and two family dwelling, or adult and child care facilities that provide accommodation for five or fewer persons of any age for less than 24 hrs, **R-4** are intended for occupancy as residential care/assisted living facilities including more than five but not more than sixteen occupants, excluding staff.

Storage, Group S: uses intended for storage that is not classified as a hazardous occupancy. Group S is divided into two sub groups, **S-1 Moderate-Hazard storage** and **S-2 Low-Hazard storage**

Utility and Miscellaneous, Group U: uses intended for structures of an accessory character and not classified in any specific occupancy.

NOTE: R-3 Occupancy:

Town Houses are occupancies where the development is owned by others but the individual plot of real estate that the dwelling is seated is owned by the occupant.

Condominiums are occupancies where the development is owned by others including the individual plot of real estate but the interior of the dwelling unit from wall to wall is owned by the occupant.